The Uniqueness of the Human Voice:

The harmonic content associated with musical notes sung by three women UIUC undergraduates were analyzed using the Matlab-based wav_analysis program {Please see Abby Ekstrand's Physics 193POM Final Report, Spring Semester, 2007: <u>http://courses.physics.illinois.edu/phys193/193_student_projects_spring07.html</u>}

e.g. for the note D4 ($f_{D4} = 293.7 Hz$):



Note the differences in formant/resonance regions in the above frequency spectra!

2-D Harmonic Amplitude/Phase Diagrams – the time-averaged SPL (dB) for each harmonic is represented by the *length* of each arrow & the time-averaged relative phase of each harmonic is represented by the *angle* of each arrow, relative to the horizontal axis, for each of the higher harmonics relative to the fundamental. The fundamental is always the blue arrow on the horizontal axis oriented @ 0 degrees.

