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(a)

(b)

(c)

(d)

FIGURE 3.12. Graphical construction of combination modes in a square isotropic plate: (a) $(2,0) - (0,2)$, x mode; (b) $(2,0) + (0,2)$, ring mode; (c) $(2,1) - (1,2)$ mode: and (d) $(2,1) + (1,2)$ mode.
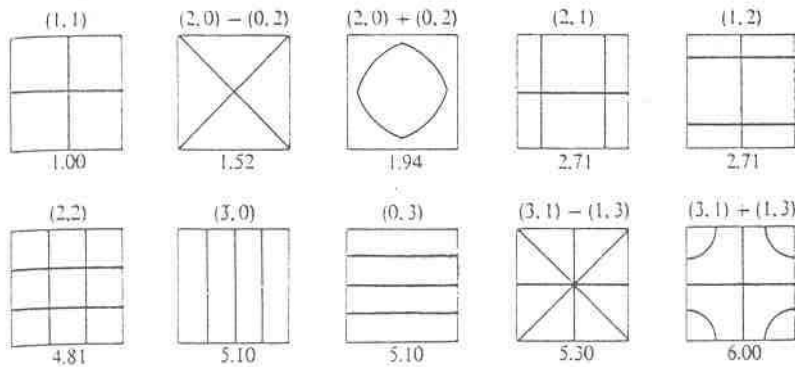

FIGURE 3.13. The first 10 modes of an isotropic square plate with free edges. The modes are designated by m and n, the numbers of nodal lines in the two directions, and the relative frequencies for a plate with $\nu = 0.3$ are given below the figures.