## **Modal Vibrations of Acoustic/Classical Guitars:**

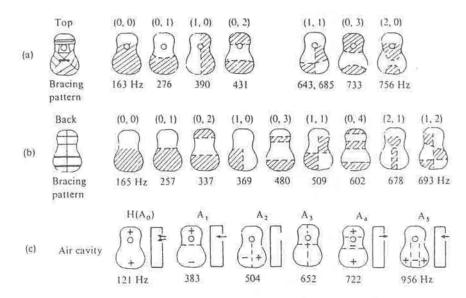


FIGURE 9.9. (a) Modes of a folk guitar top (Martin D-28) with the back and ribs in sand. (b) Modes of the back with the top and ribs in sand. (c) Modes of the air cavity with the guitar body in sand. Modal designations are given above the figures and modal frequencies below (Rossing et al., 1985).

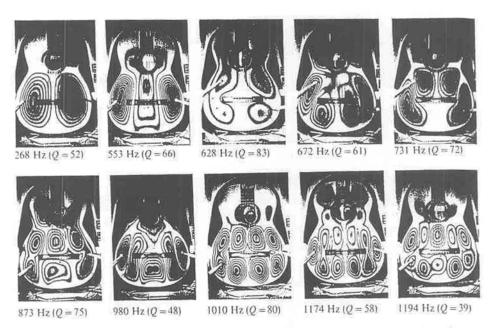


FIGURE 9.16. Time-averaged holographic interferograms of top-plate modes of a guitar (Guitar BR11). The resonant frequencies and Q values of each mode are shown below the interferograms (Richardson and Roberts, 1985).