Interference of larger particles

 Matter-wave interference has now been demonstrated with electrons, neutrons, atoms, small molecules, BIG molecules, & biological molecules

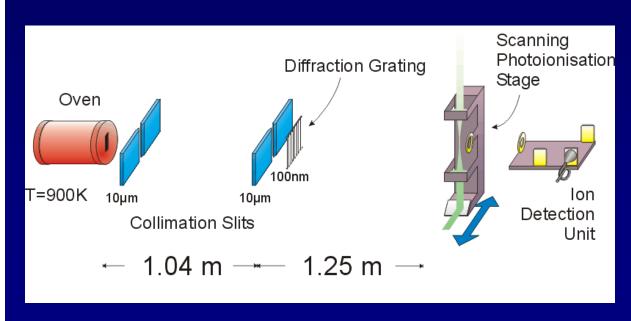
Recent Example: Interference of C₆₀, a.k.a. "fullerenes", "buckyballs"

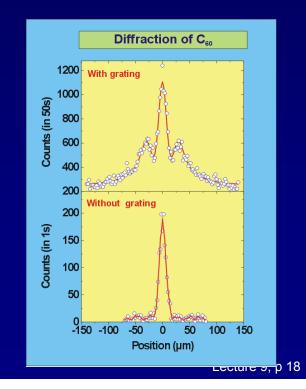


Mass =
$$(60 C)(12 g/mole) = 1.2 \times 10^{-24} kg$$

$$\frac{\left\langle p^2 \right\rangle}{2m} = K.E. \approx \frac{3}{2}kT \quad \Rightarrow \quad \left\langle p \right\rangle = \sqrt{3kTm} = 2.1 \times 10^{-22} \, kg \, m/s$$

 $\lambda = h/p = 2.9 \text{ pm}$ (c.f. C_{60} is ~ 1 nm across!)





[A. Zeilinger (U. Vienna), 1999]