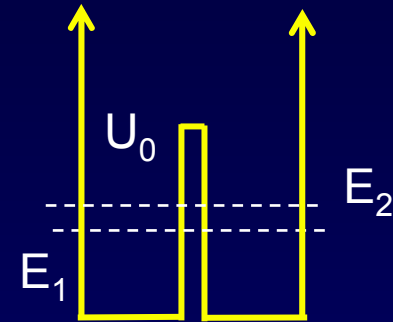


# Solution

You are trying to make a laser that emits violet light ( $\lambda = 400 \text{ nm}$ ), based on the transition an electron makes between the ground and first-excited state of a double quantum well as shown. Your first sample emitted at  $\lambda = 390 \text{ nm}$ .



What could you modify to shift the wavelength to 400 nm?

- a. decrease the height of the barrier
- b. increase the height of the barrier
- c. decrease the width of the barrier

The frequency of the electron oscillating between the left and right well was too high  $\rightarrow$  the probability to “tunnel” was too high! You can reduce this by increasing the barrier height.

The wavelength of the emitted photon was too low  $\rightarrow$  the frequency of the photon was too high  $\rightarrow$  the energy splitting between the ground and first-excited state was too large. Raising the barrier makes the difference in energy  $E_2 - E_1$  smaller. Why?