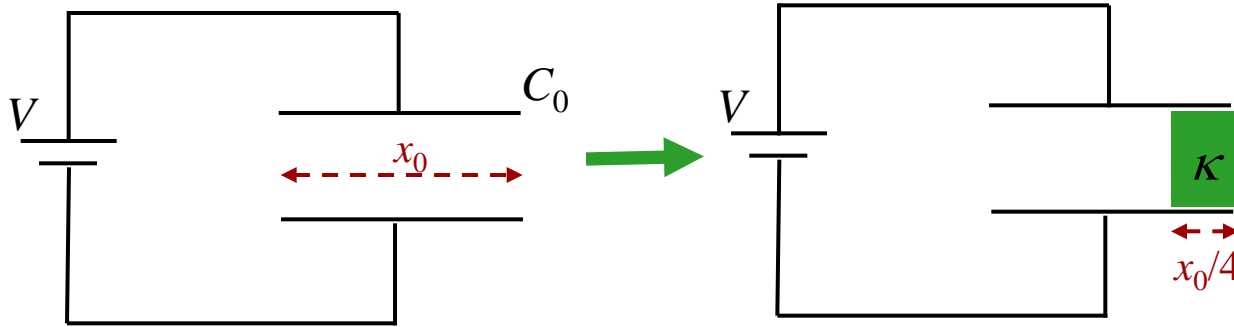
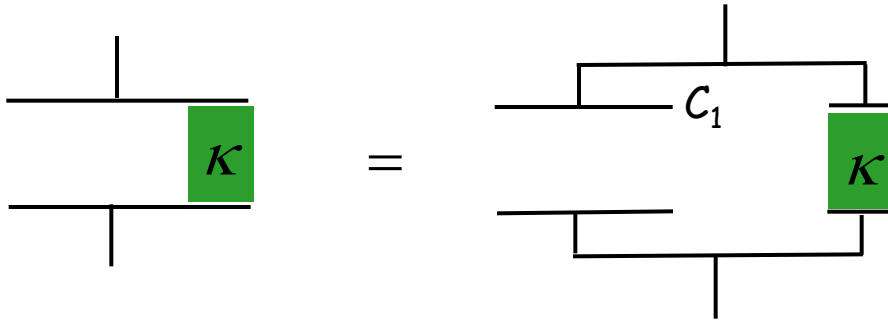


Calculation



An air-gap capacitor, having capacitance C_0 and width x_0 is connected to a battery of voltage V .

A dielectric (κ) of width $x_0/4$ is inserted into the gap as shown.



What is Q_f , the final charge on the capacitor?

$$C_1 = \frac{3}{4}C_0$$

$$C_2 = \frac{1}{4}\kappa C_0$$

$$\rightarrow C = C_0 \left(\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{4}\kappa \right)$$

What is Q ?

$$C \equiv \frac{Q}{V} \rightarrow Q = VC$$

$$Q_f = VC_0 \left(\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{4}\kappa \right)$$