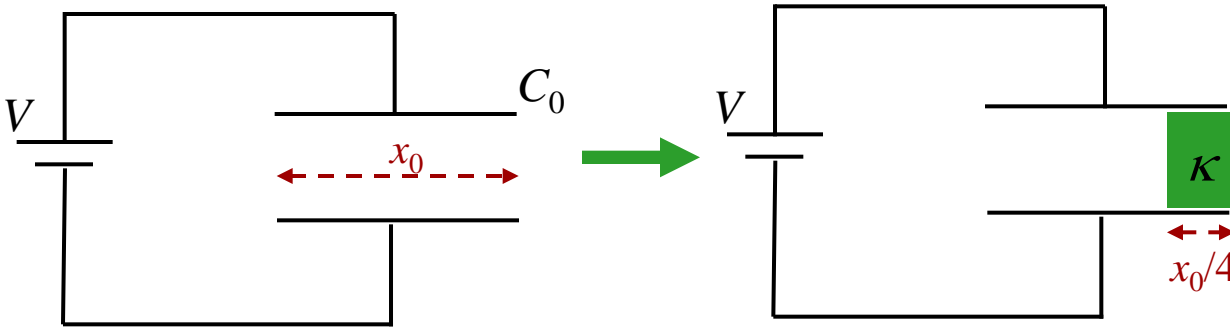
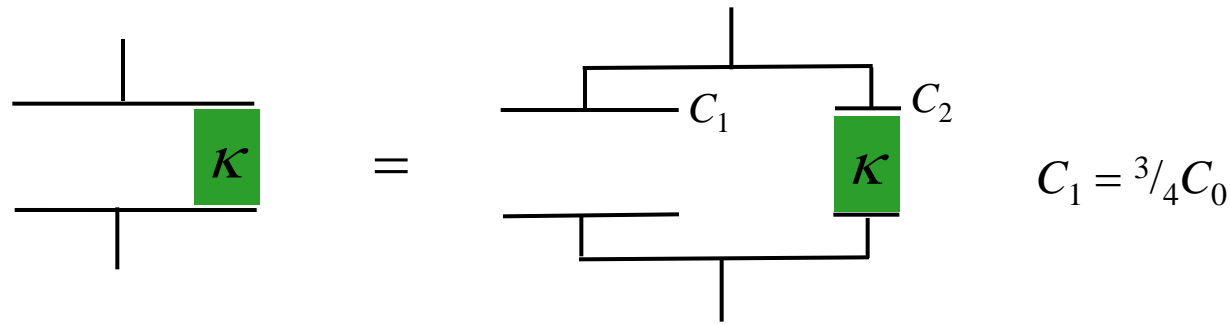


Calculation



An air-gap capacitor, having capacitance C_0 and width x_0 is connected to a battery of voltage V .

A dielectric (κ) of width $x_0/4$ is inserted into the gap as shown.



What is Q_f , the final charge on the capacitor?

What is C_2 ?

- A) $C_2 = \kappa C_0$ B) $C_2 = 3/4 \kappa C_0$ C) $C_2 = 4/3 \kappa C_0$ **D) $C_2 = 1/4 \kappa C_0$**

In general. For parallel plate capacitor filled with dielectric: $C = \kappa \epsilon_0 A/d$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 A = 1/4 A_0 \\
 d = d_0
 \end{array}
 \quad \Rightarrow \quad
 C = 1/4 (\kappa \epsilon_0 A_0 / d_0) \quad \Rightarrow \quad
 C_2 = 1/4 \kappa C_0$$