

## MAXWELL'S EQUATIONS

Gauss' Law for E Fields

$$\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} = \frac{Q_{enclosed}}{\epsilon_0}$$

Gauss' Law for B Fields

$$\oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{A} = 0$$

Faraday's Law

$$\oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{l} = -\frac{d}{dt} \int \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{A}$$

Ampere's Law

$$\oint \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{l} = \mu_0 I_{enclosed}$$