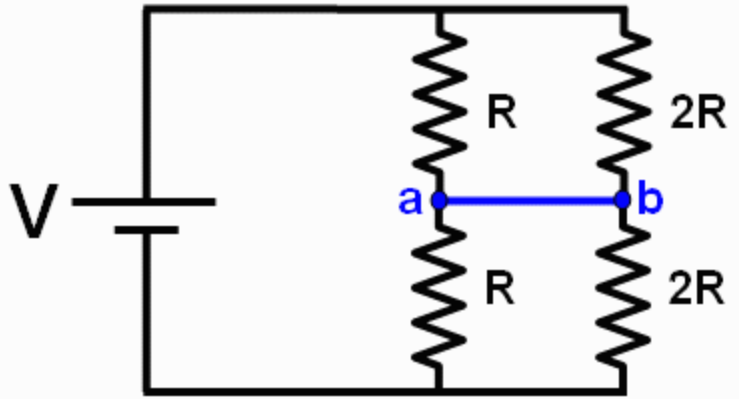
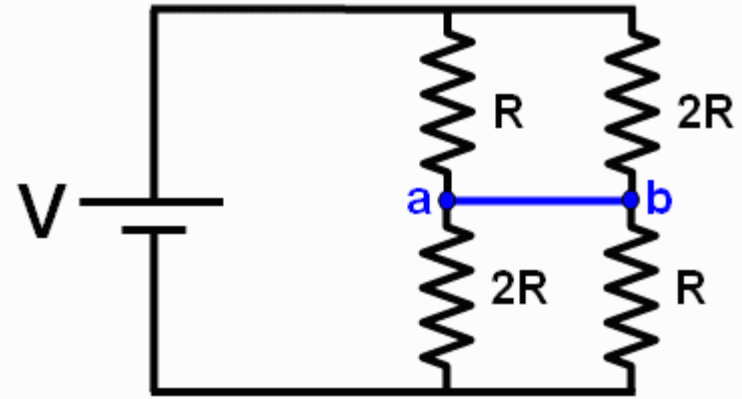


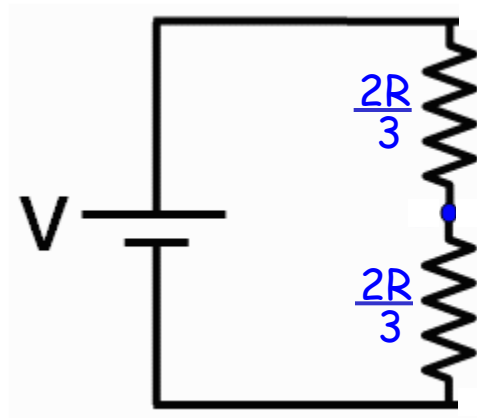
Prelecture



CheckPoint



What is the same? Current flowing in and out of the battery.



What is different? Current flowing from a to b.