

Relativistic Momentum

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$$p = \frac{mv}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

Note: for $v \ll c$ $p = mv$

Note: for $v = c$ $p = \text{infinity}$

Relativistic Energy

$$E = \frac{mc^2}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2}}}$$

Note: for $v = 0$ $E = mc^2$

Note: for $v \ll c$ $E = mc^2 + \frac{1}{2} mv^2$

Note: for $v = c$ $E = \text{infinity}$ (if m is not 0)

Objects with mass always have $v < c$!