

Smaller is Bigger!

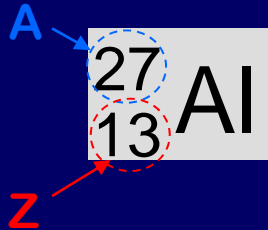
Comparing Nuclear and Atomic sizes

Hydrogen Atom: Bohr radius = $5.29 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}$

Nucleus with nucl number A:

$$r \approx A^{1/3} \cdot (1.2 \times 10^{-15} \text{ m})$$

Example



has radius

$$r \approx 3.6 \times 10^{-15} \text{ m}$$

Note the **TREMENDOUS** difference

Nucleus is 10^4 times smaller and binding energy is 10^5 times larger!