

Sequence of Shells

Pneumonic:

$1s$
 $2s\ 2p$
 $3s\ 3p\ 3d$
 $4s\ 4p\ 4d\ 4f$
 $5s\ 5p\ 5d\ 5f$
 $6s\ 6p\ 6d\ \dots$

Sequence of shells:

$1s, 2s, 2p, 3s, 3p, 4s, 3d, 4p, \dots$

4s electrons get closer to nucleus than 3d

Periodic Table of the Elements

H ¹																	He ²																																																								
Li ³	Be ⁴											B ⁵	C ⁶	N ⁷	O ⁸	F ⁹	Ne ¹⁰																																																								
Na ¹¹	Mg ¹²											Al ¹³	Si ¹⁴	P ¹⁵	S ¹⁶	Cl ¹⁷	Ar ¹⁸																																																								
K ¹⁹	Ca ²⁰	Sc ²¹	Ti ²²	V ²³	Cr ²⁴	Mn ²⁵	Fe ²⁶	Co ²⁷	Ni ²⁸	Cu ²⁹	Zn ³⁰	Ga ³¹	Ge ³²	As ³³	Se ³⁴	Br ³⁵	Kr ³⁶																																																								
Rb ³⁷	Sr ³⁸	Y ³⁹	Zr ⁴⁰	Nb ⁴¹	Mo ⁴²	Tc ⁴³	Ru ⁴⁴	Rh ⁴⁵	Pd ⁴⁶	Ag ⁴⁷	Cd ⁴⁸	In ⁴⁹	Sn ⁵⁰	Sb ⁵¹	Te ⁵²	I ⁵³	Xe ⁵⁴																																																								
Cs ⁵⁵	Ba ⁵⁶	La ⁵⁷	Hf ⁷²	Ta ⁷³	W ⁷⁴	Re ⁷⁵	Os ⁷⁶	Ir ⁷⁷	Pt ⁷⁸	Au ⁷⁹	Hg ⁸⁰	Tl ⁸¹	Pb ⁸²	Bi ⁸³	Po ⁸⁴	At ⁸⁵	Rn ⁸⁶																																																								
Fr ⁸⁷	Ra ⁸⁸	Ac ⁸⁹	Unq ¹⁰⁴	Unp ¹⁰⁵	Unh ¹⁰⁶	Uns ¹⁰⁷	Uno ¹⁰⁸	Une ¹⁰⁹	Unn ¹¹⁰																																																																
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>58</td><td>59</td><td>60</td><td>61</td><td>62</td><td>63</td><td>64</td><td>65</td><td>66</td><td>67</td><td>68</td><td>69</td><td>70</td><td>71</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ce</td><td>Pr</td><td>Nd</td><td>Pm</td><td>Sm</td><td>Eu</td><td>Gd</td><td>Tb</td><td>Dy</td><td>Ho</td><td>Er</td><td>Tm</td><td>Yb</td><td>Lu</td> </tr> <tr> <td>90</td><td>91</td><td>92</td><td>93</td><td>94</td><td>95</td><td>96</td><td>97</td><td>98</td><td>99</td><td>100</td><td>101</td><td>102</td><td>103</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Th</td><td>Pa</td><td>U</td><td>Np</td><td>Pu</td><td>Am</td><td>Cm</td><td>Bk</td><td>Cf</td><td>Es</td><td>Fm</td><td>Md</td><td>No</td><td>Lr</td> </tr> </table>																		58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr
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■ hydrogen ■ poor metals
■ alkali metals nonmetals
■ alkali earth metals ■ noble gases
■ transition metals ■ rare earth metals