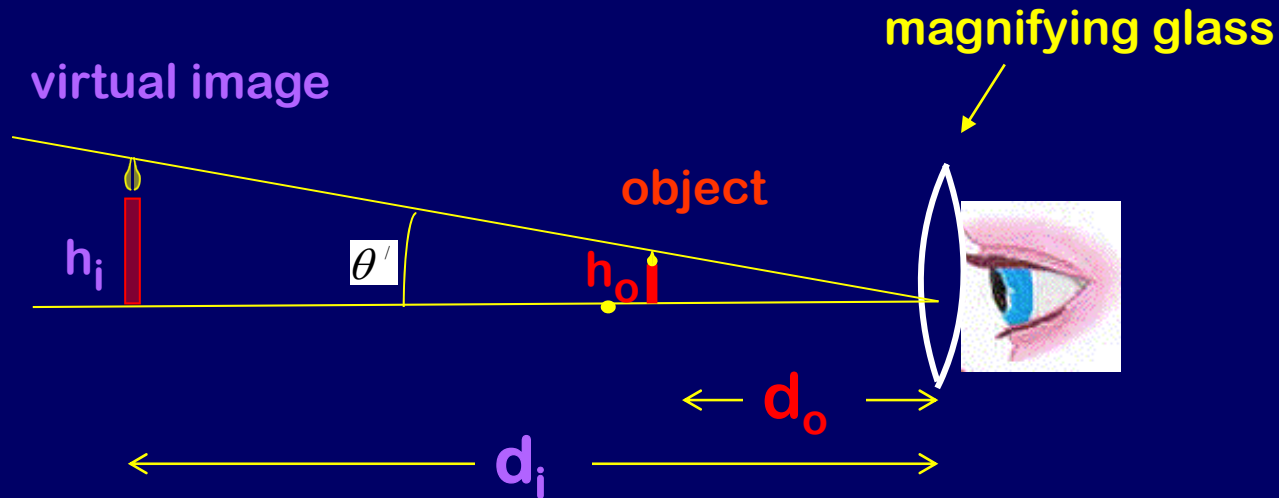


# Magnifying Glass



Magnifying glass produces virtual image behind object, allowing you to bring object to a closer  $d_o$ : and larger  $\theta'$

Compare to unaided eye:  $\theta = \frac{h_o}{d_{near}}$

$$\theta' = \frac{h_i}{d_i} = \frac{h_o}{d_o}$$

Ratio of the two angles is the angular magnification  $M$ :

$$M = \frac{\theta'}{\theta} = \frac{h_o/d_o}{h_o/d_{near}} = \frac{d_{near}}{d_o}$$