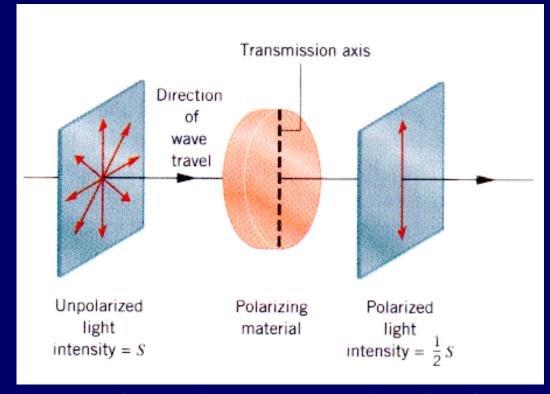


Unpolarized Light on Linear Polarizer





- Most light comes from electrons accelerating in random directions and is unpolarized.
- Averaging over all directions:

$$S_{transmitted} = \frac{1}{2} S_{incident}$$

