

## Intensity (I or S) = $\frac{1}{1}$ Power/Area

• Energy (U) hitting flat surface in time t

= Energy U in red cylinder:

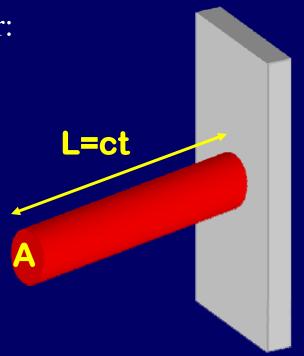
$$U = u \times Volume$$
  
=  $u (AL) = uAct$ 

• Power (P):

$$P = U/t$$
$$= uAc$$

• Intensity (I or S):

$$S = P/A [W/m^2]$$
$$= uc = c\epsilon_0 E^2_{rms}$$



**U** = Energy

u = Energy Density (Energy/Volume)

A = Cross section Area of light

L = Length of box