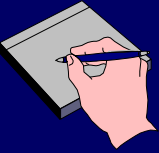
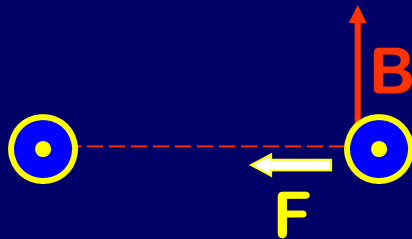


Example

Force between current-carrying wires



Currents in same direction

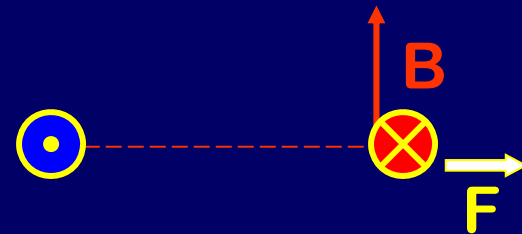


I towards us

Another I towards us

Currents in same direction attract!

Currents opposite direction



I towards us

Another I away from us

Currents in opposite direction repel!