

Center of Mass

$$P_{\text{tot}} = M_{\text{tot}} V_{\text{cm}} \quad F_{\text{ext}} \Delta t = \Delta P_{\text{tot}} = M_{\text{tot}} \Delta V_{\text{cm}}$$

So if $F_{\text{ext}} = 0$ then V_{cm} is constant

$$\text{Also: } F_{\text{ext}} = M_{\text{tot}} a_{\text{cm}}$$

Center of Mass of a system behaves in a SIMPLE way

- moves like a point particle!
- velocity of CM is unaffected by collision if $F_{\text{ext}} = 0$

(pork chop demo)