

Don't Overdo It: You Know What a Memory Address Is

How useful are pointers
to pointers to pointers?

I think I've seen them used.

How useful are pointers
to pointers to pointers to pointers?

Great tool for testing whether students
understand pointers. Otherwise **useless**.

Example: Compare Two Strings

Let's do an example.

Let's **compare two strings**.

```
// Return 1 if equal, 0 otherwise.
int string_equal
(char* s1, char* s2);
```

String comparison

- is available in **C**'s standard library,
- but used to be a routine interview question
- to check whether the applicant had a clue.

Good Code for Comparing Two Strings?

```
int string_equal
(char* s1, char* s2)
{
    return (s1 == s2);
}
```

What do you think?

Maybe not what we want.

Code for Comparing Two Strings

```
int string_equal
(char* s1, char* s2)
{
    while ('\0' != *s1) {
        if (*s1 != *s2) { return 0; }
        s1++;
        s2++;
    }
    return ('\0' == *s2);
}
```

Annotations:

- End of s1 yet? (points to `while ('\0' != *s1)`)
- ASCII NUL in C (points to `'\0'`)
- If characters differ... (points to `if (*s1 != *s2)`)
- ...strings also differ. (points to `return 0;`)
- Advance string pointers. (points to `s1++;` and `s2++;`)
- Also at end of s2? (points to `return ('\0' == *s2);`)