

## Sensitivity to Parameter Variations

From before:

$$\delta T_{cl} = \frac{K_{cl}}{(1 + AK_{cl})^2} \delta A$$

$$T_{cl} = \frac{AK_{cl}}{1 + AK_{cl}}$$

Therefore

$$\delta T_{cl}/T_{cl} = \frac{\frac{K_{cl}}{(1+AK_{cl})^2} \delta A}{\frac{AK_{cl}}{1+AK_{cl}}} = \frac{1}{1 + AK_{cl}} \delta A/A$$

$$\text{Sensitivity: } \mathcal{S}_{cl} = \frac{\delta T_{cl}/T_{cl}}{\delta A/A} = \frac{1}{1 + AK_{cl}} \quad (\ll 1 \text{ for large } K_{cl})$$

With high-gain feedback, we get smaller relative error due to parameter variations in the plant model.