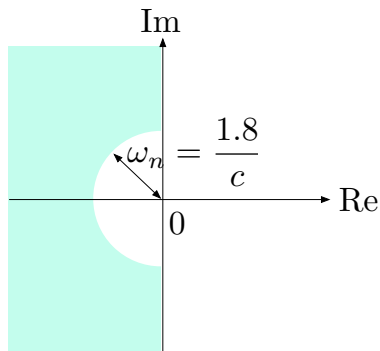


Rise Time in Frequency Domain

Suppose we want $t_r \leq c$ (c is some desired given value)

$$t_r \approx \frac{1.8}{\omega_n} \leq c \quad \implies \quad \omega_n \geq \frac{1.8}{c}$$

Geometrically, we want poles to lie in the shaded region:



(recall that ω_n is the *magnitude of the poles*)