Dynamic Output Feedback: Does It Work?

Summarizing:

• When y = x, full state feedback u = -Kx achieves desired pole placement.

• How do we know that  $u = -K\hat{x}$  achieves similar objectives? Here is our overall closed-loop system:

$$\dot{x} = Ax - BK\hat{x}$$
$$\dot{\hat{x}} = (A - LC - BK)\hat{x} + LCx$$

We can write it in block matrix form:

$$\begin{pmatrix} \dot{x} \\ \dot{x} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} A & -BK \\ LC & A - LC - BK \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ \hat{x} \end{pmatrix}$$

How do we relate this to "nominal" behavior, A - BK?