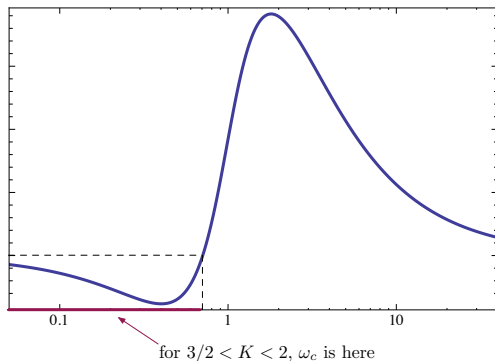


Example 2: Nyquist Criterion and Phase Margin

CL stability range for $G(s) = \frac{s-1}{s^3 + s^2 - s + 2}$: $K \in (3/2, 2)$

We can interpret this in terms of phase margin:



So, in this case, **stability** \iff **PM** < 0 (atypical case; Nyquist criterion is the only way to resolve this ambiguity of Bode plots).