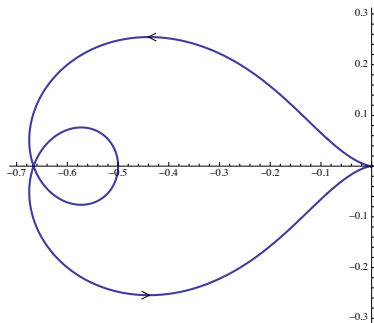


Example 3: Applying the Nyquist Criterion

$$G(s) = \frac{s - 1}{s^3 + s^2 - s + 2}$$

(2 open-loop RHP poles)

Nyquist plot:



$K \in \mathbb{R}$ is stabilizing if
and only if

$$\#(\odot \text{ of } -1/K) = -2$$

Which points $-1/K$ are
encircled twice \odot by this
Nyquist plot?

$$\begin{aligned} \#(\odot \text{ of } -1/K) \\ &= \#(\text{RHP CL poles}) \\ &\quad - \underbrace{\#(\text{RHP OL poles})}_{=2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{only } -2/3 < -1/K < -1/2 \\ \implies \frac{3}{2} < K < 2 \end{aligned}$$