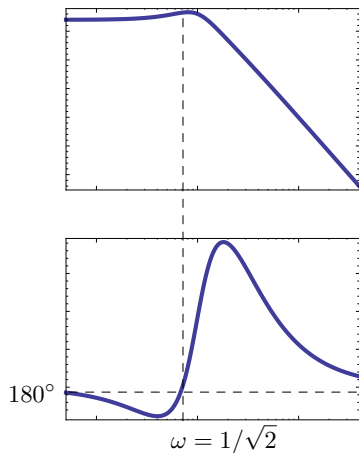


Example 3

$$G(s) = \frac{s - 1}{(s + 2)(s^2 - s + 1)}$$

(2 open-loop RHP poles)

Bode plot (tricky, RHP poles/zeros)



$\phi = 180^\circ$ when:

- ▶ $\omega = 0$ and $\omega \rightarrow 0$
- ▶ $\omega = 1/\sqrt{2}$:

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \frac{j\omega - 1}{(j\omega - 1)((j\omega)^2 - j\omega + 1)} \right|_{\omega=1/\sqrt{2}} \\ &= \frac{\frac{j}{\sqrt{2}} - 1}{\left(\frac{j}{\sqrt{2}} + 2\right) \left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{j}{\sqrt{2}} + 1\right)} \\ &= \frac{\frac{j}{\sqrt{2}} - 1}{-\frac{3}{2} \left(\frac{j}{\sqrt{2}} - 1\right)} = -\frac{2}{3} \end{aligned}$$

(need to guess this, e.g., by mouseclicking in Matlab)