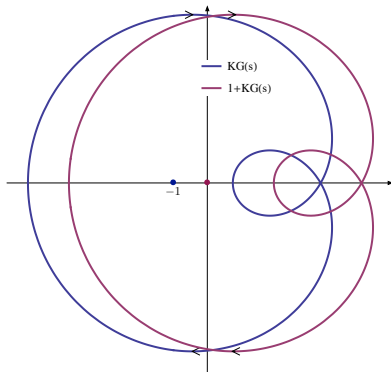


Nyquist Criterion: N

$$\begin{aligned} N &= \#(\text{encirclements of } 0 \text{ by Nyquist plot of } 1 + KG(s)) \\ &= \#(\text{encirclements of } -1 \text{ by Nyquist plot of } KG(s)) \\ &= \#(\text{encirclements of } -1/K \text{ by Nyquist plot of } G(s)) \end{aligned}$$



— can be read off the Nyquist plot of the *open-loop* t.f. G !!