

## Lead Compensation: Bode Plot

$$KD(s) = K \frac{s + z}{s + p}, \quad p \gg z$$

In Bode form:

$$KD(s) = \frac{Kz \left(\frac{s}{z} + 1\right)}{p \left(\frac{s}{p} + 1\right)}$$

or, absorbing  $z/p$  into the overall gain, we have

$$KD(s) = \frac{K \left(\frac{s}{z} + 1\right)}{\left(\frac{s}{p} + 1\right)}$$

Break-points:

- ▶ Type 1 zero with break-point at  $\omega = z$  (comes first,  $z \ll p$ )
- ▶ Type 1 pole with break-point at  $\omega = p$