

Example 1: Phase

Transfer function in Bode form:

$$KG(j\omega) = \frac{2}{j\omega} \cdot \left(\frac{j\omega}{0.5} + 1 \right) \cdot \frac{1}{\left(\frac{j\omega}{10} + 1 \right) \left(\frac{j\omega}{50} + 1 \right)}$$

Type 1 term:

- ▶ $n = -1$ — phase starts at -90°

Type 2 terms:

- ▶ $\omega = 0.5$ stable zero \Rightarrow phase up by 90° (by 45° at $\omega = 0.5$)
- ▶ $\omega = 10$ stable pole \Rightarrow phase down by 90° (by 45° at $\omega = 10$)
- ▶ $\omega = 50$ stable pole \Rightarrow phase down by 90° (by 45° at $\omega = 50$)