

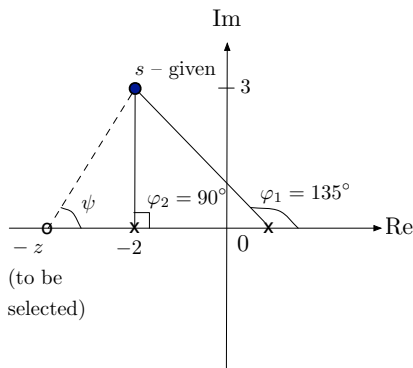
## Pole Placement via RL

$$\text{Let } G_p(s) = \frac{1}{s-1}, \quad G_c(s) = K \frac{s+z}{s+p}$$

**Problem:** given  $p = 2$ , find  $K$  and  $z$  to place poles at  $-2 \pm 3j$ .

Desired characteristic polynomial:

$$(s+2)^2 + 9 = s^2 + 4s + 13, \quad \text{damping ratio } \zeta = \frac{2}{\sqrt{13}} \approx 0.555$$



Must have

$$\underbrace{\psi}_{\text{angle from } s \text{ to zero}} - \sum_i \underbrace{\varphi_i}_{\text{angles from } s \text{ to poles}} = 180^\circ$$

$$\text{So, we want } \psi = 180^\circ + \sum_i \varphi_i$$