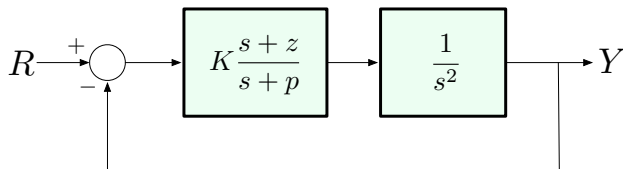


Back to Double Integrator



Controller transfer function is $K \frac{s+z}{s+p}$, where:

$$K = K_P + pK_D, \quad z = \frac{pK_P}{K_P + pK_D} \xrightarrow{p \rightarrow \infty} \frac{K_P}{K_D}$$

so, as $p \rightarrow \infty$, z tends to a constant, so we get a **lead controller**.

We use **lead controllers** as dynamic compensators for approximate PD control.