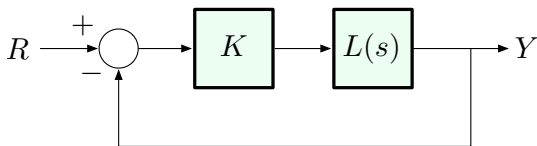


## Root Locus and Quantitative Stability



Closed-loop transfer function:  $\frac{Y}{R} = \frac{KL(s)}{1 + KL(s)}$ ,  $L(s) = \frac{b(s)}{a(s)}$

For what values of  $K$  do we best satisfy given design specs?

Specs are encoded in pole locations, so:

The *root locus* for  $1 + KL(s)$  is the set of all closed-loop poles, i.e., the roots of

$$1 + KL(s) = 0,$$

as  $K$  varies from 0 to  $\infty$ .