## Vanilla DFS: Flat File Service API

- Read(file\_id, buffer, position, num\_bytes)
  - Reads *num\_bytes* from absolute *position* in file *file\_id* into buffer
    - *File\_id* is *not* a file descriptor, it's a unique id of that file
  - No automatic read-write pointer!
    - Why not? Need operation to be *idempotent* (at least once semantics)
  - No file descriptors!
    - Why not? Need servers to be *stateless*: easier to recover after failures (no state to restore!)
  - In contrast, Unix file system operations are neither idempotent nor stateless