## **Serial Equivalence**

- An interleaving (say O) of transaction operations is serially equivalent iff (if and only if):
  - There is some ordering (O') of those transactions, one at a time, which
  - Gives the same end-result (for all objects and transactions) as the original interleaving O
  - Where the operations of each transaction occur consecutively (in a batch)
- Says: Cannot distinguish end-result of real operation O from (fake) serial transaction order O'