Political Science 101, i.e., Paxos Groked

- Paxos has rounds; each round has a unique ballot id
- Rounds are asynchronous
 - Time synchronization not required
 - If you're in round j and hear a message from round j+1, abort everything and move over to round j+1
 - Use timeouts; may be pessimistic
- Each round itself broken into phases (which are also asynchronous)
 - Phase 1: A leader is elected (Election)
 - Phase 2: Leader proposes a value, processes ack (Bill)
 - Phase 3: Leader multicasts final value (Law)