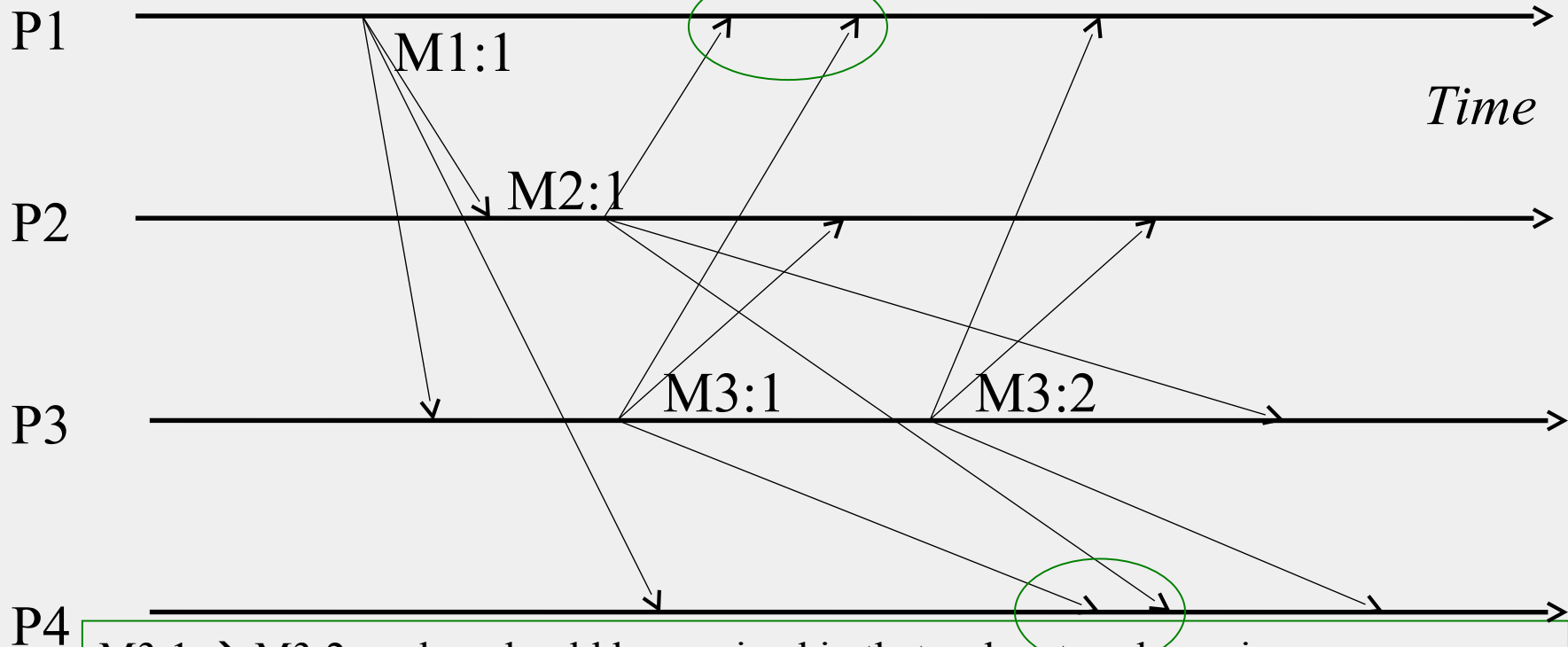


Causal Ordering: Example



M3:1 \rightarrow M3:2, and so should be received in that order at each receiver

M1:1 \rightarrow M3:1, and so should be received in that order at each receiver

M3:1 and M2:1 are concurrent and thus ok to be received in different orders at different receivers