

In practice: Lamport timestamps

- **Goal: Assign logical (Lamport) timestamp to each event**
- **Timestamps obey causality**
- **Rules**
 - Each process uses a local counter (clock) which is an integer
 - initial value of counter is zero
 - A process increments its counter when a **send** or an **instruction** happens at it. The counter is assigned to the event as its timestamp.
 - A **send (message)** event carries its timestamp
 - For a **receive (message)** event the counter is updated by $\max(\text{local clock}, \text{message timestamp}) + 1$