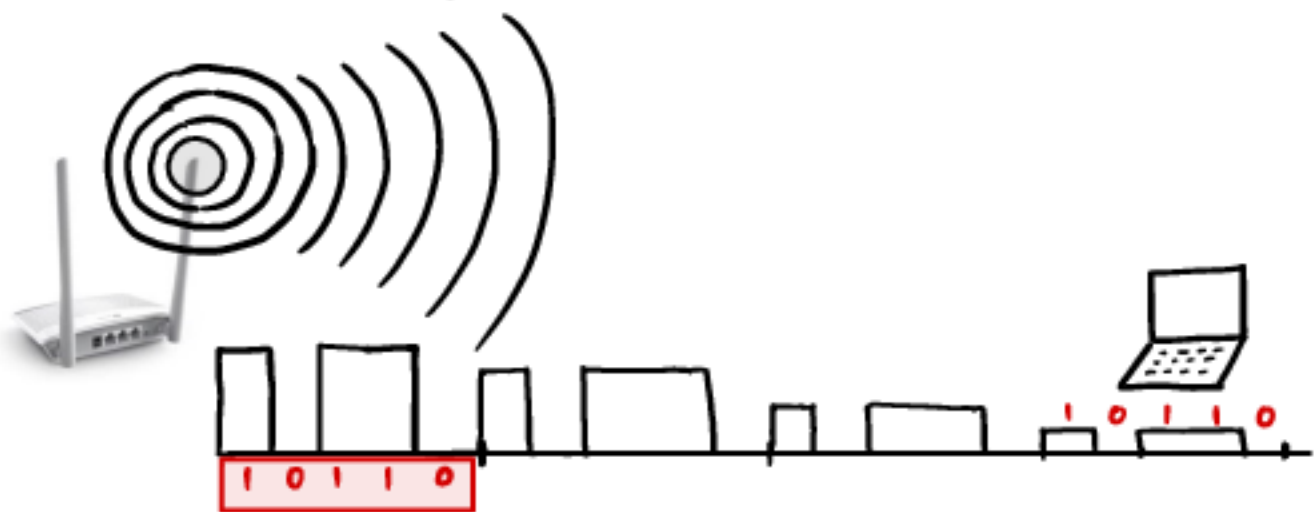


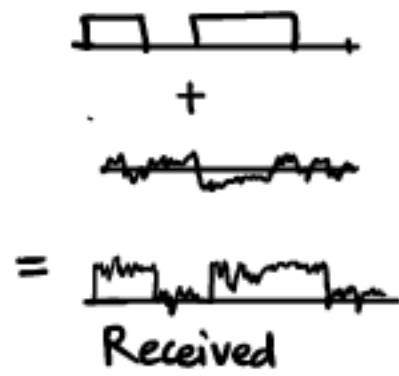
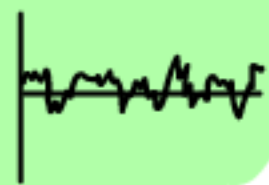
④ Understanding noise and bit errors



Power of a signal



Noise



Can you see the bits still?