

Apply Bayes' Theorem Again to Break Apart

Let's use \approx to denote proportionality
and focus on red (**R**) for now:

$$\text{prob}(\mathbf{R}|\mathbf{N} \text{ AND } \mathbf{I} \text{ AND } \mathbf{F}) \approx \\ \text{prob}(\mathbf{R} \text{ AND } \mathbf{N} \text{ AND } \mathbf{I} \text{ AND } \mathbf{F})$$

We can apply Bayes' Theorem
again on the right:

$$\approx \text{prob}(\mathbf{N} \text{ AND } \mathbf{I} \text{ AND } \mathbf{F} | \mathbf{R}) \times \text{prob}(\mathbf{R})$$