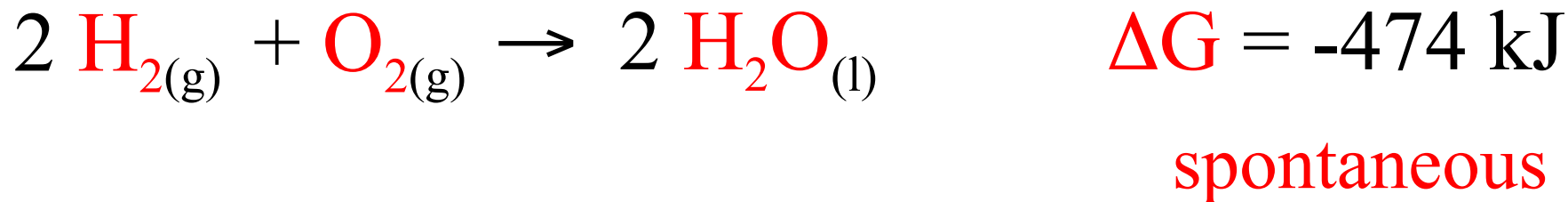


Electrolytic Cells

$\xi_{\text{cell}} > 0$ $\Delta G < 0$ spontaneous galvanic cell

$\xi_{\text{cell}} < 0$ $\Delta G > 0$ non-spontaneous electrolytic cell



redox reaction: