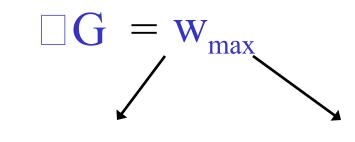
Electrochemistry



$\mathbf{w} = -\mathbf{P}_{ext} \Box \mathbf{V}$ Mechanical work

 $w = -nF \square$

Electrical work

n = # moles e^{-}

 \mathbf{F} = charge on 1 mol e⁻ \Box =electrical potential