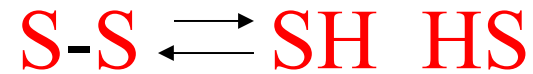
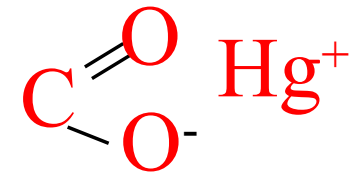


# Denaturing treatments

4. reducing agents  
oxidizing agents

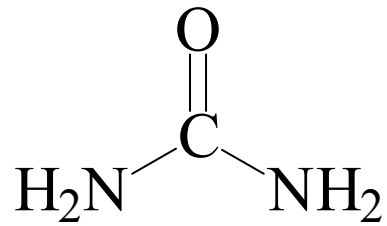


5. Metal salts  $\text{Hg}^+$ ,  $\text{Pb}^+$ ,  $\text{Ag}^+$

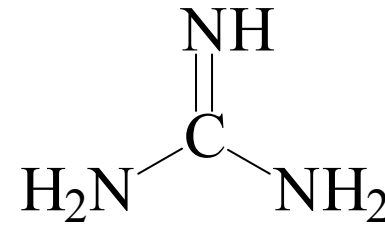


6. H-bonding solvents alcohol  
acetone

7. “Chaotropes”



urea



guanidine