Calculate the pH of a buffer prepared by mixing:

40.0 mL of 1.0 M C₂H₅OOH
$$K_a = 1.3 \times 10^{-5}$$

60.0 mL of 0.1 M NaOH $pK_a = -\log (1.3 \times 10^{-5})$

$$pH = pK_a + log \underline{[C_2H_5COO^-]}$$
$$\underline{[C_2H_5OOH]}$$

pH =
$$4.89 + log 0.06 = 4.14$$

 0.34
 $3.89 < 0.16 (0.1 - 10)$
 < 5.89

$$[C_2H_5OOH] = 0.34 \text{ M}$$
 $[C_2H_5OO^-] = 0.06 \text{ M}$