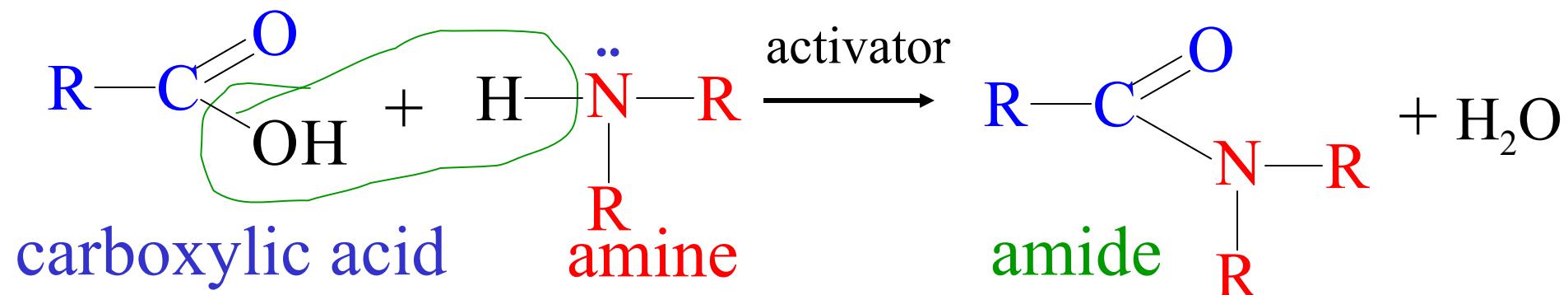


Carboxylic acids

nucleophilic substitution



condensation reaction



hydrolysis reaction

