

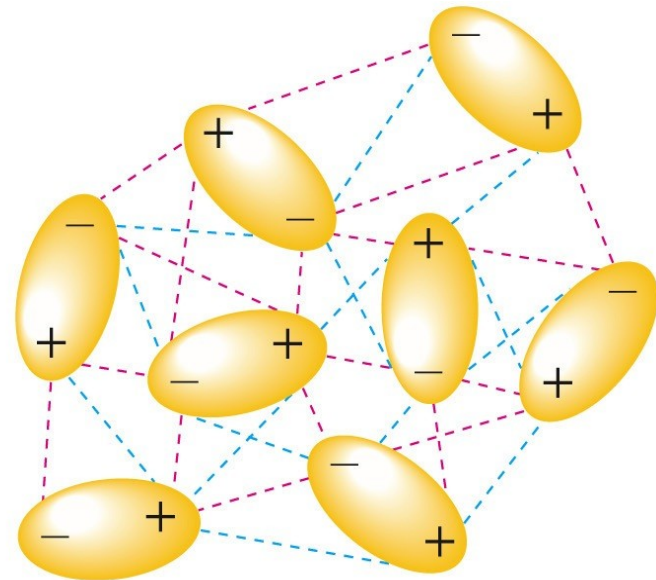
Dipole-dipole interactions



a

The interaction of two polar molecules.

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Attraction

Repulsion

b

The interaction of many dipoles in a liquid.