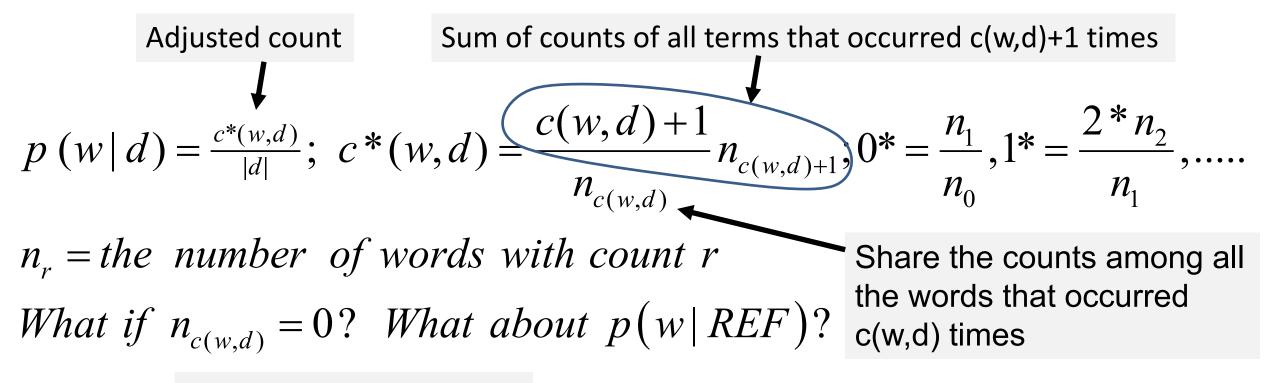
Good Turing Smoothing

 Key Idea: Assume total # unseen events to be n₁ (# of singletons), and adjust all the seen events in the same way



Heuristics are needed



