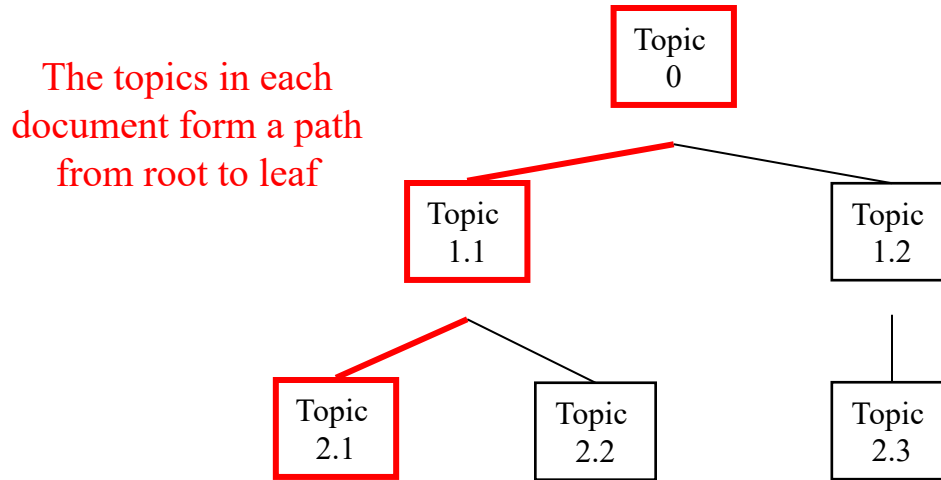


Learning topic hierarchies



- Fixed hierarchies: [Hofmann 99c]
- Learning hierarchies:[Blei et al. 03b]