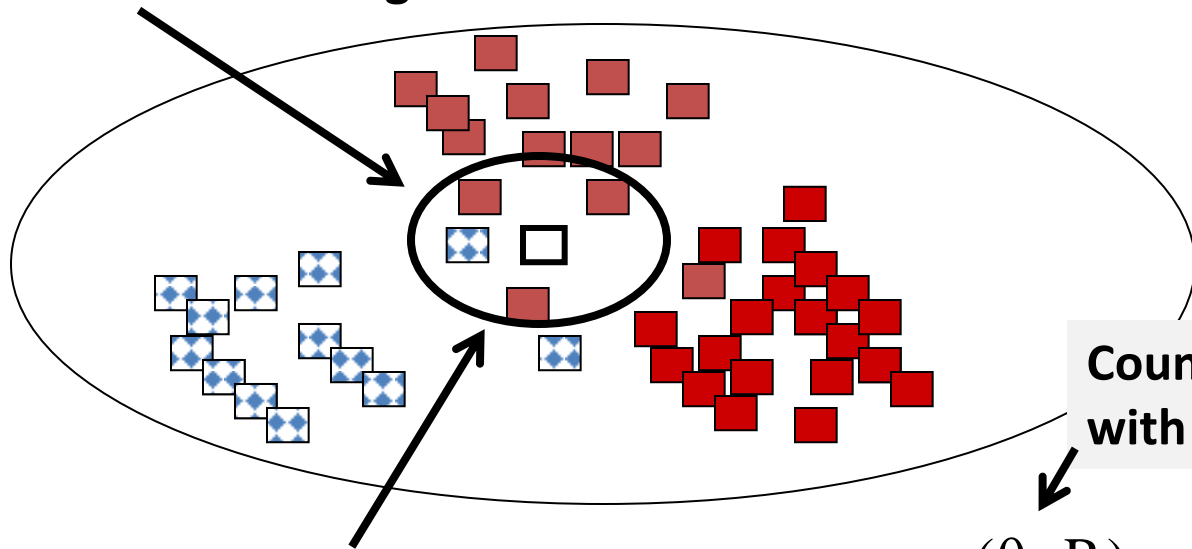


# K-NN as an Estimate of $p(Y|X)$

Assume  $p(\theta_i | d)$  is locally smooth, i.e.,  
the same for all the  $d$ 's in this region  $R$



$$p(\theta_i | d) = p(\theta_i | R)$$



Count of  $d$ 's in  $R$   
with category  $\theta_i$

Estimate  $p(\theta_i | R)$  based on  
the known categories in the region

$$p(\theta_i | R) = \frac{c(\theta_i, R)}{|R|}$$

Total # of  
docs in  $R$