More advanced counting

- What is the number of k-subsets of a set S = {s₁, s₂, s₃, ..., s_n} that do not include s₁?
- What is the number of k-subsets of a set S = {s₁, s₂, s₃, ..., s_n} that do include s₁?
- What is the number of orderings of the set S in which s₁ and s₂ are not adjacent?
- What is the number of orderings of the set S in which s₁ and s₂ are adjacent?